

## 38.—Classification of Convicts, 1916-1922.

| Classes.                        | 1916.        | 1917.        | 1918.                    | 1919.        | 1920.              | 1921.           | 1922.           |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| No.                             | No.          | No.          | No.                      | No.          | No.                | No.             | No.             |
| <b>By Race—</b>                 |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| African.....                    | 63           | 56           | 64                       | 52           | 57                 | 67              | 83              |
| Caucasian.....                  | 1,970        | 1,553        | 1,333                    | 1,585        | 1,820              | 2,019           | 2,489           |
| Indian.....                     | 19           | 20           | 21                       | 13           | 24                 | 31              | 23              |
| Indian Half-breed.....          | 19           | 21           | 15                       | 12           | 8                  | 8               | 15              |
| Mongolian.....                  | 47           | 38           | 29                       | 24           | 22                 | 25              | 30              |
| East Indian.....                | —            | 6            | 1                        | 3            | —                  | —               | —               |
| <b>Totals.....</b>              | <b>2,118</b> | <b>1,694</b> | <b>1,468<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>1,689</b> | <b>1,931</b>       | <b>2,150</b>    | <b>2,640</b>    |
| <b>By Nationality—</b>          |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| <b>British—</b>                 |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| Australian.....                 | —            | —            | —                        | —            | —                  | —               | —               |
| Canadian.....                   | 1,185        | 936          | 796                      | 945          | 1,107              | 1,277           | 1,605           |
| English.....                    | 169          | 126          | 103                      | 103          | 93                 | 160             | 182             |
| Irish.....                      | 43           | 41           | 31                       | 38           | 29                 | 39              | 36              |
| Scotch.....                     | 40           | 24           | 26                       | 35           | 36                 | 31              | 59              |
| Other British.....              | 26           | 22           | 21                       | 19           | 20                 | 14              | 29              |
| <b>Foreign—</b>                 |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| American (U.S.).....            | 204          | 182          | 165                      | 163          | 209                | 199             | 246             |
| Austrian and Hungarian.....     | 148          | 104          | 80                       | 113          | 108                | 108             | 109             |
| Chinese.....                    | 32           | 32           | 26                       | 22           | 21                 | 21              | 20              |
| French.....                     | 11           | 8            | 5                        | 4            | 12                 | 10              | 9               |
| German.....                     | 23           | 17           | 15                       | 15           | 18                 | —               | —               |
| Italian.....                    | 68           | 61           | 61                       | 66           | 81                 | 72              | 89              |
| Russian.....                    | 86           | 74           | 72                       | 83           | 93                 | 83              | 108             |
| Scandinavian <sup>1</sup> ..... | 29           | 18           | 17                       | 20           | 15                 | 13              | 14              |
| Other foreign.....              | 54           | 49           | 45                       | 63           | 89                 | 123             | 134             |
| <b>Totals.....</b>              | <b>2,118</b> | <b>1,694</b> | <b>1,468<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>1,689</b> | <b>1,931</b>       | <b>2,150</b>    | <b>2,640</b>    |
| <b>By Conjugal State—</b>       |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| Single.....                     | 1,258        | 1,028        | 892                      | 1,044        | 1,218              | 1,456           | 1,750           |
| Married.....                    | 677          | 589          | 504                      | 567          | 638                | 626             | 790             |
| Widowed.....                    | 79           | 77           | 67                       | 78           | 75                 | 68              | 100             |
| Divorced.....                   | 4            | —            | —                        | —            | —                  | —               | —               |
| <b>Totals.....</b>              | <b>2,118</b> | <b>1,694</b> | <b>1,468<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>1,689</b> | <b>1,931</b>       | <b>2,150</b>    | <b>2,640</b>    |
| <b>By Sex—</b>                  |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| Male.....                       | 2,081        | 1,659        | 1,433                    | 1,649        | 1,917 <sup>3</sup> | 2,125           | 2,615           |
| Female.....                     | 37           | 35           | 35                       | 40           | 14                 | 25 <sup>4</sup> | 24 <sup>4</sup> |
| <b>Totals.....</b>              | <b>2,118</b> | <b>1,694</b> | <b>1,468</b>             | <b>1,689</b> | <b>1,931</b>       | <b>2,150</b>    | <b>2,640</b>    |
| <b>By Social Habits—</b>        |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| Abstainers.....                 | 376          | 299          | 286                      | 409          | 548                | 590             | 651             |
| Temperate.....                  | 1,008        | 837          | 745                      | 844          | 975                | 1,092           | 1,401           |
| Intemperate.....                | 734          | 558          | 432                      | 436          | 408                | 468             | 588             |
| <b>Totals.....</b>              | <b>2,118</b> | <b>1,694</b> | <b>1,468<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>1,689</b> | <b>1,931</b>       | <b>2,150</b>    | <b>2,640</b>    |
| <b>By Religion—</b>             |              |              |                          |              |                    |                 |                 |
| Anglican.....                   | 330          | 266          | 204                      | 227          | 301                | 356             | 435             |
| Baptist.....                    | 101          | 78           | 91                       | 98           | 111                | 113             | 137             |
| Buddhist.....                   | 40           | 33           | 25                       | 17           | 7                  | 12              | 10              |
| Congregationalist.....          | 7            | not given.   | not given.               | not given.   | not given.         | not given.      | not given.      |
| Greek Catholic.....             | 52           | 42           | 34                       | 38           | 57                 | 73              | 85              |
| Jewish.....                     | 26           | 23           | 20                       | 28           | 38                 | 34              | 41              |
| Lutheran.....                   | 71           | 51           | 47                       | 58           | 46                 | 37              | 50              |
| Methodist.....                  | 205          | 169          | 146                      | 168          | 187                | 207             | 241             |
| Presbyterian.....               | 222          | 155          | 134                      | 153          | 193                | 207             | 285             |
| Roman Catholic.....             | 1,025        | 841          | 716                      | 824          | 946                | 1,052           | 1,294           |
| Salvation Army.....             | 7            | not given.   | not given.               | not given.   | not given.         | not given.      | not given.      |
| Other Creeds.....               | 19           | 28           | 34                       | 65           | 45                 | 59              | 49              |
| No creed.....                   | 13           | 8            | 12                       | 13           | —                  | —               | 13              |
| <b>Totals.....</b>              | <b>2,118</b> | <b>1,694</b> | <b>1,468<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>1,689</b> | <b>1,931</b>       | <b>2,150</b>    | <b>2,640</b>    |

<sup>1</sup> Including Danish, Norwegian, and Swedish.<sup>2</sup> Includes five not given (insane).<sup>3</sup> Females in Kingston Penitentiary included, not given separately in report.<sup>4</sup> In Kingston Penitentiary only.